# **APPLICATION**

Current instrument transformers are used to step-down current to the specified values and provide standardized current levels in a variety of power monitoring, measurement and protection applications, while insulating the measurement and protection equipment from high system voltage.

# STANDARD CHARACTERISTICS AND DIMENSIONS

Our units are custom made according to customer specification and preference. The table below contains indicative values referring to our standard units with porcelain insulators. Any dimension or characteristic listed can vary, depending on electrical, mechanical and environmental parameters specified in the customers' inquiry. The values are susceptible to change in the course of technical development.

RATED

LIGHTNING IMPULSE WITHSTAND

VOLTAGE

[kV]

325

### PERFORMANCE

- U.: 72,5 to 800 kV
- I\_: up to 6000 A
- Top-core design
- Short circuit: up to 100 kA (Idyn: 250 kA peak)
- Secondary cores: up to 10
- All measuring, protection and transient performance accuracy classes available

### MAIN FEATURES

- Primary and/or secondary transformation ratio
- selection. Single, Dual or Multi ratio options available • Low leakage reactance and minimal primary winding losses
- High-quality paper-oil insulation
- Partial discharge free on power-frequency withstand voltage
- Hermetically sealed with a stainless-steel bellows oil expansion system
- Standard ambient temperatures from -35°C to +40°C (extreme temperature ranges upon request)
- High-quality porcelain or composite (silicone shed) insulator, depending on customer preference
- High level of seismic performance according to the latest revision of the IEEE 693 standard. Conformance to any national or regional standard also possible
- Minimum oil design and PCB free environment friendly
- Internal arc protection
- Advanced corrosion protection for maritime, industrial
- or other demanding installation locations
- Maintenance free

### Included Accessories:

- Terminal for dielectric dissipation factor (tgδ) measurement
- Oil level indicator
- Transport shock indicators (standard for Um≥362 kV, optional for other voltage levels)
- Bolt or connector for transformer earthing
- Oil sampling valve
- Provisions for lifting

### **Optional Accessories:**

- Surge arresters on primary or secondary windings • Revenue metering secondary terminals can be sealed
- separately
- Capacitive tap for voltage reading or insulation
- monitoring Internal overpressure indicator
- Terminal box heaters

AGU-123	123	230	550	2260	1720
AGU-145	145	275	650	2650	2200
AGU-170	170	325	750	2850	2350
AGU-245	245	460	1050	3700	3050
AGU-300	300	460	1050	3700	3050
AGU-362	362	510	1175	4750	4000
AGU-420	420	630	1425	5400	4600
AGU-525	550	680	1550	6000	5100
AGU-765	800	975	2100	7730	6500

RATED POWER-FREQUENCY

VITHSTAN

VOLTAGE

[kV]

140

HIGHEST VOLTAGE FOR

[kV]

72.5

TYPE

AGU-72.5

### **Quality assurance**

Končar current transformers are designed in compliance with IEC, ANSI/IEEE, GOST, AS, IS, CAN/CSA, JIS or any other relevant standard. Product quality is assured through a certified quality standard, the ISO 9001,

covering all aspects of design, production and testing. Končar - Instrument transformers Inc. is ISO 14001 and ISO 45001 certified,

ensuring compliance with environmental and occupational health standards. Our testing facilities are accredited according to the ISO/IEC 17020 and 17025 standards, with results traceable to any ILAC signatory worldwide.



# TRANSFORM

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DIMENSION

[mm]

BASE

□ 400

□ 400

□ 400

□ 520

□ 520

□ 520

□ 650

□ 650

□ 650

□ 750

HEIGHT OF

TERMINAL

1500

THE PRIMARY

	<b>WEIGHT</b> [kg]	OIL VOLUME
CREEPAGE DISTANCE		[4]
1815	280	60
3075	295	70
3625	350	85
4250	420	95
6125	600	180
7500	620	180
9050	1000	260
10500	1150	320
13750	1450	430
20000	2850	900

AGU | ENG

AGU

MIN

P1

CURRENT TRANSFORMERS 72,5 to 800 κV





1. STAINLESS STEEL BELLOWS / OIL LEVEL INDICATOR

- 2. CORES WITH SECONDARY WINDINGS
- 3. TRANSFORMER HEAD
- 4. PRIMARY WINDING
- 5. CORE ENCLOSURE

- 6. MAIN INSULATION
- 7. INSULATOR
- 8. SECONDARY TERMINAL BOX
- 9. BASE ASSEMBLY
- **10. OIL SAMPLING VALVE**



## DESIGN

### **Primary Winding**

The active part of the top-core current transformer comprises of wound toroidal cores and an aluminium or copper primary winding, with paper insulation in between.

The advantage of the top-core design lies in having the primary winding uniformly and symmetrically spread around the cores. Therefore, local saturation is avoided, and minimal leakage reactance is ensured. Additionally, the top-core design results in minimal primary winding losses.

Variable transformation ratios are achieved through reconnection on either the primary (HV) and/or secondary (LV) side. Reconnection on both sides is also possible.

### **Cores and Secondary Windings**

The transformer can accommodate up to 10 cores of various sizes and materials

Depending on their application and the required accuracy, cores can be made of cold-rolled grain-oriented magnetic contain polychlorinated biphenyls and terphenyls (PCB&PCT). steel, soft magnetic materials or nanocrystalline alloys. An adequate material selection also allows the transformer ac- Insulator curacy to be maintained over an extended current range, even exceeding the requirements specified in current international As per request, external insulation can be either porcelain standards.

enables an accurate software computation of CT response in transient network conditions.

aluminium cast enclosure, which is designed to safely lead the fault current to the ground without the danger of an arc occurring within the external insulator.

### **Paper-Oil Insulation**

electric strength.

Conductive capacitive screens are inserted between layers of paper insulation to adequately distribute the high-frequency overvoltages. The paper insulation is dried in high vacuum and impregnated with high-grade inhibited or uninhibited, degassed and dried (moisture content of no more than 2 ppm) mineral transformer oil.

The paper-oil insulation is closed in and hermetically sealed from ambient air with stainless steel bellows, which also compensate for thermal oil expansion and serve as both an expansion mechanism and an oil level indicator. All these features ensure excellent and long-lasting

system.

or composite. Porcelain insulators are made of the highest High-grade enamelled wire is uniformly wound around quality C130 aluminous porcelain, while the composite insuthe core to achieve minimum leakage reactance, which in turn lators are composed of a glass-fibre reinforced resin tube and silicone rubber sheds.

The insulator creepage distance is based on the ambient The cores and the secondary winding reside inside an air pollution and is to be quoted in the inquiry.



The high-voltage primary side is insulated from the low-voltage secondary side with oil-impregnated paper of high di-

dielectric properties of the transformer's main insulation

We guarantee the oil used in our transformers does not

### Enclosure

The transformer enclosure consists of the base assembly, insulator, head, bellows and bellows cover.

The active part of the transformer is located inside the aluminium cast head, which is designed to achieve minimal oil volume.

The transformer base is made of either cast aluminium or high-quality steel, which is hot dip galvanized and additionally painted for long-lasting corrosion resistance. It contains the secondary terminal box, oil sampling and filling valve, lifting lugs, earthing terminals and an optional oil overpressure indicator. Several levels of corrosion protection can be specified, depending on environmental conditions at the installation site.

The size and type of the earthing terminals are to be defined in the inquiry. The standard connection is bolt type (M12 x 35) or a stranded copper conductor clamp.

Every transformer is subjected to a rigorous vacuum sealing test to ensure a perfect hermetical sealing of the entire enclosure.

The AGU current transformers have been seismically tested and they meet all the requirements of the latest version of the IEEE 693 Standard or equivalent seismic standards.

### Terminals

The high-voltage primary terminal can be made of aluminium or galvanic corrosion-protected electrolytic copper. Standard secondary terminals are stainless-steel threaded bolts (size M8).

Other terminal types, materials and dimensions are available on request.

Secondary terminals, along with protective devices and other additional accessories, reside in the secondary terminal box. Cable glands or plates provide entry to the box and are designed according to customer specification and preference.

# **KEY VALUES**

### **EXPERIENCE**

More than 70 years of experience in the design, manufacture, testing and delivery of instrument transformers

### PRESENCE

Over 100 countries across all continents

### EXPERTISE

We are not only manufacturers, but also engineers and researchers. Turn to us for advice, recommendations and guidance

### TAILOR-MADE DESIGN

We cater to any customer requirement Your units are being built just for you

### LONGEVITY

Our insulation system design philosophy, rigorous internal testing criteria and advanced quality control allow us to declare a 50-year service life of our units

### SERVICE

Continuous after-sales services are always available for any questions or doubts you may have, both technical and commercial